#### V-Grid Biochar Uses - Animal Feed



BIOCHAR LIVESTOCK APPLICATIONS Biochar is used in the livestock feed industry primarily to increase growth & provide better feed efficiency of animals. It can also be used in bedding and pits to decrease ammonia, adsorb moisture and reduce odor for a healthier environment for animals and people.



APPLICATION	IN USE TODAY	IN TRIALS	IN DEVELOPMENT	FUTURE
Dairy Calves	X	X		b.
Dairy Cow Transition		XX	Manager 1	
Cow Methane Reduction		XX		
Beef Feedlot			XX	
Poultry, Pig, Equine Bedding	XX			
Nursery Pigs		XX		
Poultry Feed				XX

# VGRID Biochar Animal Feed Applications



VGRID BIOCHAR PARTICAL SIZES	TYPICAL USES
PARTICLE SIZE - <b>STANDARD</b> VGRID BIOCHAR	ANIMAL BEDDING AND PITS (decrease ammonia, adsorb moisture and reduce odor for a healthier environment for animals and people and thereby reducing greenhouse gases and odor.)
PARTICLE SIZE - <b>FINE</b> VGRID BIOCHAR	Some types of Animal Bedding & Feed Supplement
PARTICLE SIZE - <b>ULTRA FINE</b> VGRID BIOCHAR	MOSTLY USED IN LIVESTOCK/ANIMAL FEED SUPPLEMENT (improve animal digestion, performance, and feed efficiency)

### PARTICLE SIZE STANDARD - VGRID BIOCHAR

ITEM	TYPICAL MAKE UP	GUARANTEED MAKE	E UP COMMENTS
Starting Material	Non-treated wood pellets or Pistaccio shells		
Ash Content	<5%		
Moisture Content, as packed	<5%		Some variation can occur in shipping
Particle Size	less than 1/2" irregular		
Surface Area	200+/- 100 m2/g		
Total Pore Volume	0.17 cc/g		
Iodine Number, mg/g	>1100		
Tap Density, Dry g/ml	0.35		
Hardness	85-95	Min 85	
Heavy Metals			
Bulk Density		.42 g/cm3	
Solubility in Water		Not soluble	
рН		6 to 10	
Melting Point		3500 C	

### PARTICLE SIZE FINE - VGRID BIOCHAR

ITEM	TYPICAL MAKE UP	GUARANTEED MAKE UP	COMMENTS
Starting Material	Non-treated wood pellets or Pista	accio shells	
Ash Content	<5%		
Moisture Content, as packed	<5%		
Particle Size (D50 microns)	3x24 mesh		
Surface Area	200+/- 100 m2/g		
Total Pore Volume	0.17 cc/g		
lodine Number, mg/g	>1100		
Tap Density, Dry g/ml	0.35		
Hardness	85-95 estimate		
Heavy Metals			
Bulk Density		.42 g/cm3	
Solubility in Water		Not soluble	
рН		6 to 10	
Melting Point		3500 C	

## PARTICLE SIZE ULTRA FINE - VGRID BIOCHAR

ITEM	TYPICAL MAKE UP	GUARANTEED MAKE UP
Starting Material	Non-treated wood pellets or Pistaccio sh	ells
Ash Content	<5%	
Moisture Content, as packed	<5%	
Particle Size (D50 microns)	3x24 mesh	Less than 0.0001 % of material will be larger than mesh size
Surface Area	200+/- 100 m2/g	
Total Pore Volume	0.17 cc/g	
Iodine Number, mg/g	>1100	
Tap Density, Dry g/ml	0.35	
Hardness	85-95 estimate	
Heavy Metals		
Bulk Density		.42 g/cm3
Solubility in Water		Not soluble
рН		6 to 10
Melting Point		3500 C